

- xiv) Write down the applications of estimation?
xv) Write names of various methods to find out machine hourly rates?

SECTION-C

Note: Long answer type questions. Attempt any three questions. $3 \times 10 = 30$

- Q.3 Write down detailed note on finding minimum machines operations and depreciation of machines?
- Q.4 Explain various types of costs and their reduction strategies?
- Q.5 Write down various recent trends in costing and estimation?
- Q.6 How estimation is done started from designing to binding and finishing. Give suitable examples?
- Q.7 Write down detailed note on recovery of elements of cost distribution of expenses?

(40)

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No. of Printed Pages : 4
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6th Sem. / Press Tech. Subject : Estimating & Costing

Time : 3 Hrs.

M.M. : 100

SECTION-A

Note: Very Short Answer type questions. Attempt any 15 parts. $(15 \times 2 = 30)$

- Q.1 a) What is Fixed Cost?
b) Define Break Even Point?
c) Define Estimation?
d) Define Costing?
e) Wastage formulae for inks?
f) Define hourly rate?
g) Write down meaning of imprint?
h) Write down limitations estimation?
i) Write down various kinds of costs?
j) What is function of MIS?

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- k) What is the function of ERP?
- l) Write down importance of tender documents?
- m) Write down the applications of variable cost?
- n) What is the function of trademarks?
- o) Write down the meaning of copyright?
- p) Explain the difference between rush work and charity work?
- q) Write down the limitations of ERP?
- r) Write down the difference between direct and indirect cost?

SECTION-B

Note: Short answer type questions. Attempt any ten parts
10x4=40

- Q.2
- i) Write down difference between fixed and variable cost?
 - ii) Explain the breakdown even point with diagram?

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- iii) Write down short note on allocation of expenses?
- iv) Write down various advantages and limitations of costing?
- v) Write down calculation for ink wastage with suitable example?
- vi) Write down advantages of estimation for warehouse operations?
- vii) Write down functions of reprint work?
- viii) Explain the scope of costing and estimation?
- ix) Write down the procedure for finding current market rates?
- x) Describe how hourly rates are being calculated?
- xi) Write down various principles of estimation?
- xii) How Break Even point is identified?
- xiii) Write down the mechanism of copy right with diagram?

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