SECTION-C

Note:Long answer type questions. Attempt any three questions. 3x10=30

- Q.3 Write on your own words the very recent trends in costing.
- Q.4 Indicate the legal matters related to costing and estimating.
- Q.5 What are the steps followed to estimate the complete jobs.
- Q.6 Throw light on operational times and current market rates.
- Q.7 Mention various elements of cost and their importance also.

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6th Sem. / Press Tech.

Subject: Estimating & Costing

Time: 3 Hrs. M.M.: 100

SECTION-A

Note: Very Short Answer type questions. Attempt any 15 parts. (15x2=30)

- Q.1 a) Meaning of costing.
 - b) Federation of costing system.
 - c) Meaning of estimation.
 - d) Accurate estimating.
 - e) Tools of an estimator.
 - f) Calculation of boards.
 - g) What is warehouse.
 - h) Definition of costing.

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- i) Aims of costing.
- j) Direct cost.
- k) Indirect cost.
- I) Estimating a complete job.
- m) Basics of filler works.
- n) Meaning of repeat work.
- o) Basics of contract works.
- p) Hourly rate basics.
- q) What is imprint?
- r) Tender documents.

SECTION-B

Note:Short answer type questions. Attempt any ten parts 10x4=40

- Q.2 i) Benefits of Indian costing system.
 - ii) Difference between price and cost.
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- ii) Various benefits of costing.
- iv) Basic qualifications of an estimator.
- v) Estimating errors and their rectifications.
- vi) Various wastage formulas.
- vii) Estimating for processing and planning.
- viii) Machine hours for letterpress process of printing.
- ix) Objectives of costing.
- x) Principles of a scientific costing system.
- xi) Benefits of indirect costing.
- xii) Process of preparing tender documents.
- xiii) Considerations for filler works.
- xiv) Terms and conditions of the trade.
- xv) What is MIS?

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