

5th Sem. / Mech. Engg.

Subject : REFRIGERATION AND AIR CONDITIONING

Time : 3 Hrs.

M.M. : 100

SECTION-A

Note: Very Short Answer type questions. Attempt any 15 parts. (15x2=30)

- Q.1
- Give two examples of primary and two example of secondary refrigerants.
 - Name the refrigerants which cool substances by absorbing their sensible heat. (primary or secondary).
 - Write the boiling point of R-12 and R-22 refrigerants.
 - Name the principle on which domestic electro lux refrigerator works.
 - Name (three) accessories which are fitted in a simple absorption system to improve its efficiency.
 - Name the refrigerant / refrigerants commonly used in vapour absorption refrigerator.
 - How is enthalpy represented symbolically.

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refrigeration system over vapour compression system.

- Name two types of rotary compressor.
- Define cooling tower?
- What is use of expansion valve in refrigeration system?
- Define saturated air HSBTEonline.com
- What is dry bulb temperature?
- What is comfort air conditioning?
- Define metabolic rate for a human body.
- What is use of comfort chart?
- Give one disadvantage of central air-conditioning.

SECTION-B

Note: Short answer type questions. Attempt any ten parts HSBTEonline.com 10x4=40

- Q.2
- What are the main applications of refrigeration and air-conditioning?
 - What are the main advantages of air refrigeration system?
 - Explain thermo-electric refrigeration

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- ii) Differentiate between refrigeration and air conditioning. HSBTEonline.com
- iii) Name a few refrigeration methods.
- iv) A machine works on reversed Carnot cycle between the temperature -8°C and T_2 . If the COP of this machine is 8.03, find T_2 .
- v) In vapour compression system state the state of refrigerant in (a) Discharge line (b) Liquid line
- vi) In vapour compression system state (a) In liquid line the refrigerant is received in it from _____ and it conveys to _____.
- vii) Draw (labelled diagram) temperature entropy diagram of a vapour compression system when the vapour is wet at the end of the compression.
- viii) Explain the effect of decrease in suction pressure with the help of pressure - enthalpy diagram.
- ix) Name the various types of compressors used in vapour compression refrigeration system.
- x) (a) Name the expansion device (b) Type of evaporator (c) Type of condenser usually used in domestic refrigerator.
- xi) Give the chemical name of the following refrigerants:-
a) R-717 b) R-22 c) R-744

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- xii) Explain why is ammonia gas being used commercially when it is highly toxic and poisonous.
- xiii) State the merits of air refrigerating system.
- xiv) State during sensible heating of moist air (a) The enthalpy and (b) Relative humidity increases or decreases or remains constant.
- xv) Define (a) Dew point temperature (b) Saturated air.

SECTION-C

Note: Long answer type questions. Attempt any three questions. $3 \times 10 = 30$

- Q.3 Explain (a) Sensible heat (b) Latent heat (c) Total enthalpy of air and their units.
- Q.4 Explain with a neat diagram the working of central system of air conditioning. Give its advantages and disadvantages.
- Q.5 Discuss the properties of ideal refrigerants.
- Q.6 What is simple vapour absorption system? Explain its principle and working with neat sketch. HSBTEonline.com
- Q.7 Give the reasons why actual vapour compression cycle differs from the theoretical cycle.

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